

Racial Diversity in International Affairs Resource
Elliott School of International Affairs
Updated August 28, 2020
Contact: Rollie Lal
email: rollielal@gwu.edu

Table of Contents

- 1. International Relations Theory**
- 2. Foreign Policy General**
- 3. Climate Change/Environment**
- 4. Cybersecurity**
- 5. Immigration**
- 6. International Development**
- 7. Leadership/Ethics**
- 8. Terrorism**
- 9. Drug Trafficking**
- 10. Human Trafficking**
- 11. Policy Analysis**
- 12. Anti-Colonialism**
- 13. National Identity**
- 14. International Law**

1. International Relations Theory

Kelebogile Zvobgo and Meredith Loken, "Why Race Matters in International Relations," Foreign Policy, June 19, 2020.

<https://foreignpolicy.com/2020/06/19/why-race-matters-international-relations-ir/>

Sankaran Krishna, Race, Amnesia, and the Education of International Relations, 2001, Alternatives, 26(4): 373-376.¹

Errol Henderson, "Hidden in Plain Sight: Racism in International Relations Theory," Cambridge Review of International Affairs Vol. 26, March 2013.

Sampson, Aaron. 2002. Tropical anarchy: Waltz, Wendt, and the way we imagine international politics. Alternatives, 27: 429–457.

Book Review (that is like a summary): Robbie Shilliam, "White World Order, Black Power Politics: The Birth of American International Relations, by Robert Vitalis," *International Affairs*, Vol, 92, Issue 3, May 2016, 6 May 2016.

<https://academic-oup-com.proxygw.wrlc.org/ia/article/92/3/756/2503190>

2. Foreign Policy General

Travis L. Adkins and Judd Devermont, "The Legacy of American Racism at Home and Abroad," Foreign Policy, June 19, 2020.

<https://foreignpolicy.com/2020/06/19/american-racism-foreign-policy-impact/>

Christopher Richardson, "The State Department was Designed to Keep African Americans Out," *The New York Times*, 23 June 2020. [The State Department was designed to keep African Americans out](#)

Tamara Cofman Wittes, "Promoting Human Rights Abroad When They're Being Trampled at Home," Brookings, June 3, 2020.

¹ "In thinking of what it is that allows these numerous and violent encounters between different peoples to fall out of the history of international relations, it becomes obvious that a certain principle of abstraction is at work here, centering on the concept of "sovereignty." Wars are defined exclusively as the acts of sovereign powers on each other in a tradition that goes back a long way in IR discourse, whereas the impressive list above constitutes merely encounters between various forms of quasi states, native principalities, warlords, tribes, territories, and puppet regimes, on the one hand, and a sovereign state, on the other. Such encounters can hence be excised from the genealogy of international relations." P. 405.

<https://www.brookings.edu/blog/order-from-chaos/2020/06/03/promoting-human-rights-abroad-when-theyre-being-trampled-at-home/>

Martin Luther King, Jr. "Beyond Vietnam," April 4, 1967 Speech transcript,
<https://kinginstitute.stanford.edu/king-papers/documents/beyond-vietnam>

3. Climate Change/Environment

Misti Crane, "Low-Income, Black Neighborhoods Still Hit Hard by Air Pollution," *Science News*, 10 August 2019 <https://www.sciencedaily.com/releases/2019/08/190810094052.htm>

Calvin Cupini, "Air Quality Is Worse on African American Neighborhoods. This Community Is Fighting Pollution with Data," *Discover*, 20 February 2020.

Sidney Fussell, "COVID-19 Flares Up in America's Polluted 'Sacrifice' Zones," *Wired*, 26 May 2020. <https://www.wired.com/story/covid-19-flares-americas-polluted-sacrifice-zones/>

Bill McKibben, "Racism, Police Violence, and the Climate Are Not Separate Issues," *The New Yorker*, 4 June 2020.

<https://www.newyorker.com/news/annals-of-a-warming-planet/racism-police-violence-and-the-climate-are-not-separate-issues>

Video: "African Americans Disproportionately Affected by Climate Change," ABC Boston, June 19, 2020.

<https://www.nbcboston.com/news/national-international/changing-climate/african-americans-disproportionately-affected-by-climate-change/2145597/>

4. Cybersecurity

Malkia Amala Cyril, "Black America's State of Surveillance," *The Progressive*, 30 March 2015. <https://progressive.org/magazine/black-america-s-state-surveillance-cyril/>

Maurizio Santamicone, "Is Artificial Intelligence Racist? Racial and Gender Bias in AI" *Medium*, 2 April 2019.

<https://towardsdatascience.com/https-medium-com-mauriziosantamicone-is-artificial-intelligence-racist-66ea8f67c7de>

Wired, "Edward Snowden on Protecting Activists Against Surveillance," 18 September 2018.

<https://www.wired.com/story/wired25-edward-snowden-malkia-cyril-activist-surveillance/>

5. Immigration

Doris Marie Provinde, "Institutional Racism in Enforcing Immigration Law," *Norteamerica*, Vol. 8 Special Issue 2013,

<https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S1870355013717828>

Mark D. Ramirez and David A.M. Peterson, *Ignored Racism: White Animus Toward Latinos*, Cambridge University Press, June 2020.

Sarah Fine, "Immigration and Discrimination," in Sarah Fine and Lea Ypi eds., *Migration in Political Theory: The Ethics of Movement and Membership* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2016), 125-49

6. International Development

Uma Kothari, "An Agenda for Thinking about 'Race' in Development," *Progress in Development Studies* 6, 1(2006) pp. 9-23.

<https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/pdf/10.1191/1464993406ps124oa>

Messay Kebede, "African Development and the Primacy of Mental Decolonization," *Africa Development*, Vol. 29 No. 1 (2005),

https://www.academia.edu/14491237/Africa_Development_African_Development_and_the_Primacy_of_Mental_Decolonization_Vol_29_No_1_2004

The Guardian, "The Aid Sector Must Do More To Tackle Its White Supremacy Problem," 15 June 2020.

<https://www.theguardian.com/global-development/2020/jun/15/the-aid-sector-must-do-more-to-tackle-its-white-supremacy-problem>

Lauren Reese, "Beyond Lip Service: Tackling Racism in Your Development Organization," 17 June 2020, *The New Humanitarian*.

<https://www.thenewhumanitarian.org/opinion/2020/06/17/diversity-inclusion-aid-agency-reform-black-lives-matter>

7. Leadership/Ethics

James Joseph, *Saved for a Purpose: A Journey from Private Virtues to Public Values*, Duke University Press, 2015.

Inés Valdez, *Transnational Cosmopolitanism: Kant, DuBois, and Justice as a Political Craft* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2019)

8. Terrorism

Caroline Mala Corbin, "Terrorists Are Always Muslim but Never White," *Fordham Law Review*, 2017.

<https://ir.lawnet.fordham.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=5437&context=flr>

Vito D’Orazio and Idean Salehyan, “Who Is A Terrorist? Ethnicity, Group Affiliation, and Understandings of Political Violence,” *International Interactions*, Vol. 44 (6) Nov. 2018, pp. 1017-1039.

(about White Nationalist terror)

CSIS, The Escalating Terrorism Problem in the United States, June 17, 2020.

<https://www.csis.org/analysis/escalating-terrorism-problem-united-states>

Mahmood, Omar S. “Boko Haram and al-Shabaab: Adaptable Criminal Financing amid Expanded Terror,” in Thachuk, Kimberley L. and Lal, Rollie eds., *Terrorist Criminal Enterprises: Financing Terrorism through Organized Crime*, (Westport, CT.: Praeger, 2018), pp. 95-115.

9. Drug Trafficking

The Sentencing Project, “Criminal Justice Facts,”

<https://www.sentencingproject.org/criminal-justice-facts/>

Cohen, Andrew. “How White Users Made Heroin a Public Health Problem,” *TheAtlantic.com*, August 12, 2015.

<https://www.theatlantic.com/politics/archive/2015/08/crack-heroin-and-race/401015/>

10. Human Trafficking

Cheryl Nelson Butler, “The Racial Roots of Human Trafficking,” *UCLA Law Review*, 62 (6): 1464-1514, August 2015

<https://poseidon01.ssrn.com/delivery.php?ID=733004110116086127108068077013104090052064018031086020031096069088085004092119106096124021020012098002061067025024125079125124051066001081068090108076126093074096007079045006014000116094097127096071122095078084068031069111075000102106001099002096104&EXT=pdf>

Prendergast, John and Sasha Lezhnev “From Mine to Mobile Phone: The Conflict Minerals Supply Chain” *The Enough Project: The Project to End Genocide and Crimes Against Humanity* 10 November 2009. <http://www.enoughproject.org/files/publications/minetomobile.pdf>

ECPAT Factsheet: Sex Trafficking of Children in Thailand (ECPAT: End Child Prostitution and Trafficking) http://www.ecpat.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/04/Factsheet_Thailand.pdf

Nadia Murad, *The Last Girl*, Tim Duggan Books, 2018.

11. Policy Analysis

K. Steven Brown, Kilolo Kijakazi, Charmaine Runes, and Margery Austin Turner, "Confronting Structural Racism in Research and Policy Analysis: Charting a Course for Policy Research Institutions," *The Urban Institute*, February 2019.

https://www.urban.org/sites/default/files/publication/99852/confronting_structural_racism_in_research_and_policy_analysis_0.pdf

12. Anti-Colonialism

Frantz Fanon, *The Wretched of the Earth*, Richard Philcox trans. (New York: Grove Press, 2004)

Adom Getachew, *Worldmaking After Empire: The Rise and Fall of Self-Determination* (Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 2019)

Catherine Lu, "Colonialism as Structural Injustice: Historical Responsibility and Contemporary Redress," *The Journal of Political Philosophy* 19, 3 (2011): 261-81

Laura Valentini, "On the Distinctive Procedural Wrong of Colonialism," *Philosophy & Public Affairs* 43, 4 (2015): 312-31

Lea Ypi, "What's Wrong with Colonialism," *Philosophy & Public Affairs* 41, 2 (2013): 158-91

13. National Identity:

Desmond Jajmohan, "Between Race and Nation: Marcus Garvey and the Politics of Self-Determination," *Political Theory* 8, 3 (2020): 271-302

14. International Law:

Martti Koskenniemi, *The Gentle Civilizer of Nations: The Rise and Fall of International Law 1870-1960* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2001)

Makau Mutua "What is TWAIL?" *Proceedings of the Annual Meeting (American Society of International Law)* 94 (2000): 31-40, with comment by Antony Anghie

Jennifer Pitts, *Boundaries of the International: Law and Empire* (Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2018)

Jennifer Pitts, *A Turn to Empire: The Rise of Imperial Liberalism in Britain and France* (Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 2006)